



# The ecological city and the agricultural landscape: the boundaries, the interactions and the agricultural land consumation

Re-contructing transformation - International Workshop: design of a metropolitan center  
Antonio Ganga, Céline Alleaume, Laura Font Gallart, Noémie Beneszeth, Núria Bisbal Talló, Simone Cagliari, tutor: Alessandra Casu

26>30 april 2010 Bologna

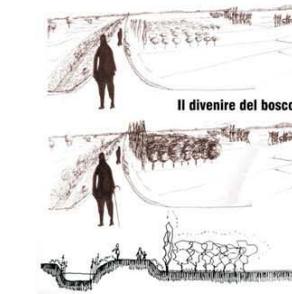
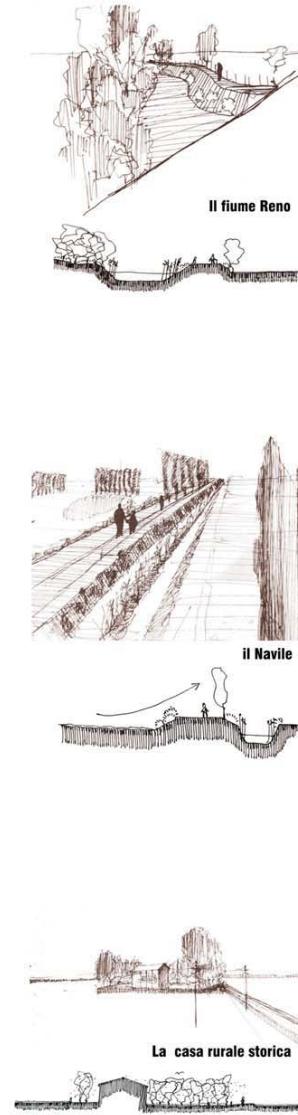




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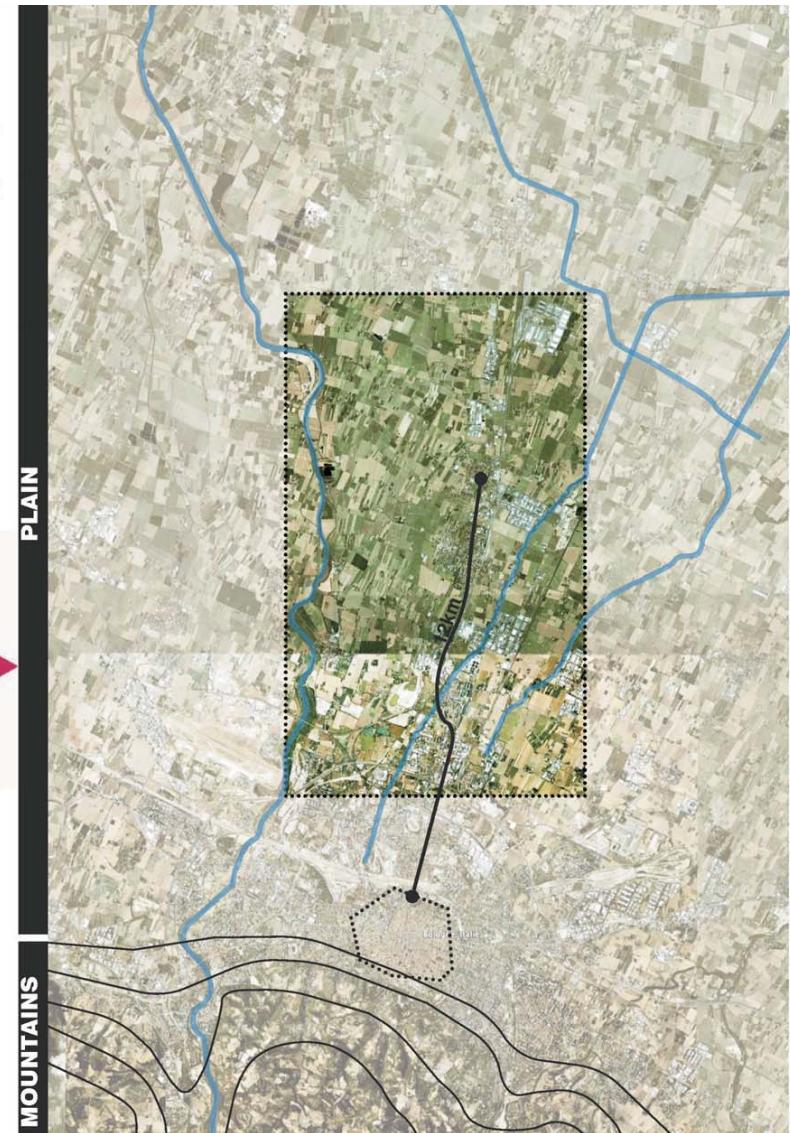
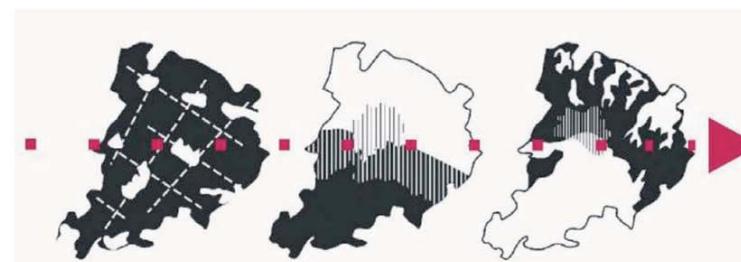


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- > Strong edges (both natural and artificial) mark the territory along the North-South direction, towards Bologna: rivers & channels, the railways, highway, via Galliera...
- > The ancient Roman grid helped to excavate the channels and to design the agricultural landscape
- > The urbanization developed according to the track of via Galliera and of the railway
- > Most connections run from North to South and not from West to East, while most of the commuters travel along this direction
- > Funo seems to have no center, no identity but natural and historical signs in the landscape



- > The remaining traces of the historical landscape could disappear under the sprawl of uncontrolled urban development
- > Improving the quality of landscape and taking it into the urban fabric could help in re-centering the town and in designing its structure
- > This structure could be a form of Landscape Urbanism, developing a network of connections among the different functions and parts of the town
- > The network should be done of ecological, functional, and bioclimatic corridors, that run into urban from the countryside

Funo, April, 26th, 2010

## FUNO's NEWSLETTER THE GREEN INDEX FINGER Foto, consigli e news dal mondo delle piante

### A travel across Funo

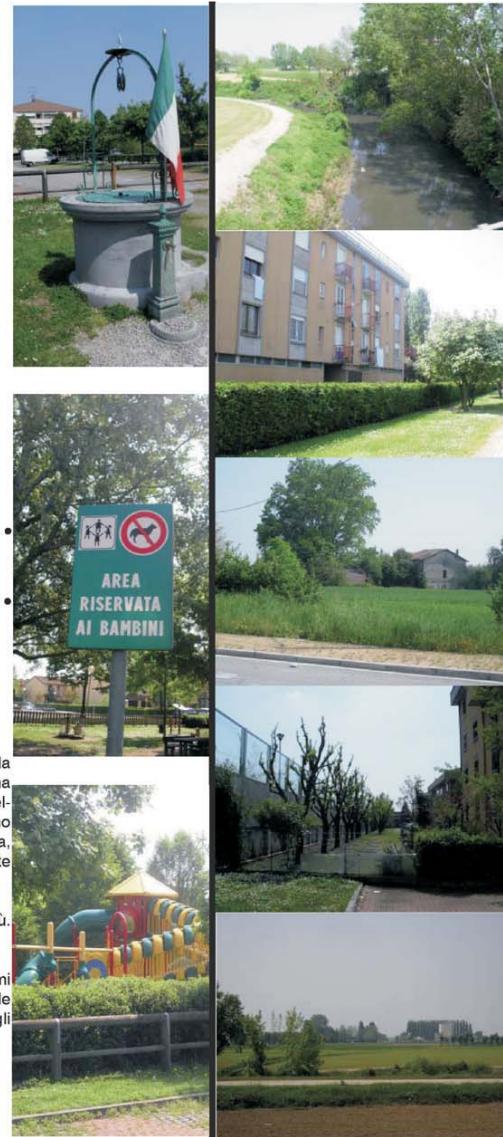
#### I lettori scrivono

Sono M. R. vi scrivo da Funo, in provincia di Bologna. Sono da diversi anni in pensione e passo la maggior parte del mio tempo tra il bocciodrome e il parco. Qualche giorno fa, approfittando di una bella giornata di sole, ho provato a raggiungere con la mia bicicletta il corso del Navile; che idea scellerata! Un'avventura tra il traffico, e per giunta non ne è valsa neanche la pena; le rive là dove esistono e non sono occupate da campi e capannoni, sono impraticabili, e anche se la vegetazione abbonda, il quadretto è assai triste, alla luce del fatto che il luogo potrebbe essere molto grazioso e divertente da attraversare, sia a piedi che in bicicletta!

Sono un agricoltore di Funo, e sto cominciando a pensare che i contadini, qui, non li vogliono più. Qualcuno mi sa dire perché?

Sono un cittadino che vive a Funo di Argelato, possiedo una coppia di splendidi cani (Alan) e mi trovo nella triste situazione di non poterli portare nel parco per il semplice fatto che è destinato alle sole famiglie con bambini. Sono quindi costretto a odiosi pellegrinaggi fuori dal paese, nonostante gli spazi presenti. Spero vivamente in un futuro migliore.

Un cinofilo



> Il corso del Navile, stretto da un lato dagli edifici e sull'altra sponda dai campi coltivati; salici e pioppi costeggiano le rive, testimonianza di una vegetazione ruderale ripresa in epoche successive.

> Il verde cittadino, con essenze "formali", la cui gestione semplice presenta una certa armonia tra verde privato e pubblico

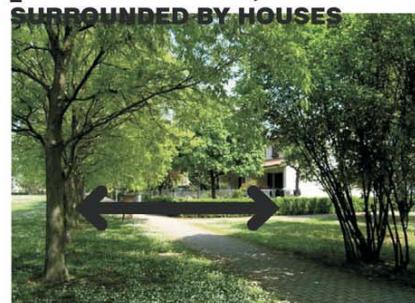
> Nei pressi degli antichi edifici rurali, inseriti in un contesto agricolo intensivo orientato alle produzioni foraggere, sopravvivono angoli di vegetazione originaria, caratterizzati da una biodiversità maggiore delle aree circostanti

> Nell'area prospiciente la linea ferroviaria, il verde viene impiegato per realizzare barriere visive a servizio delle abitazioni.

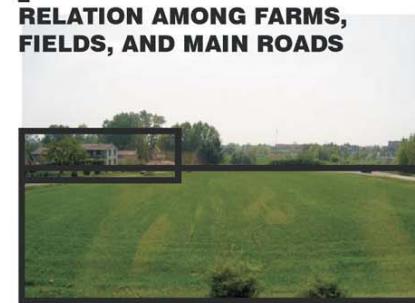
> Il paesaggio agricolo, dominato dai seminativi destinati principalmente alla produzione di mangimi. Qua e là, resti di frangivento, retaggio di un modo di fare agricoltura che ha lasciato il passo agli impianti intensivi meccanizzati.

**BEFORE GETTING IN FUNO,  
AN UNDEFINED AGRICULTURAL  
SYSTEM**

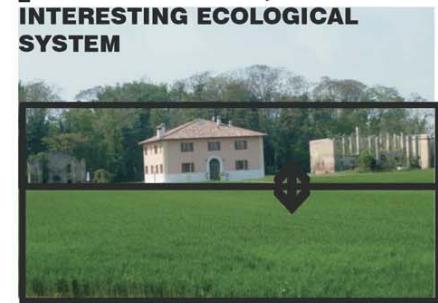
**THE HIDDEN PARK,  
SURROUNDED BY HOUSES**



**AGRICULTURAL SYSTEM :  
RELATION AMONG FARMS,  
FIELDS, AND MAIN ROADS**



**FARMS AND RUINS, AN  
INTERESTING ECOLOGICAL  
SYSTEM**



**A MINERAL CITY, WITHOUT A  
CHARACTERISTIC URBAN  
LANDSCAPE**

**POSSIBILITIES OF VEGETALS  
CONTINUITY**



**A DECORATING VEGETATION  
INSIDE THE CENTERGROSS**

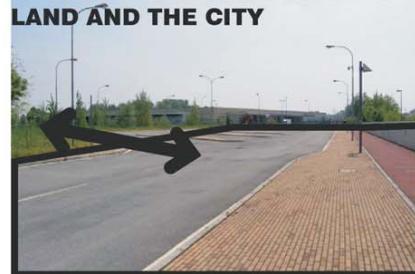


**THE LACK OF BIOLOGIC  
CONNECTION INSIDE  
INDUSTRIAL AREA**



**WHICH HIDE THE VEGETATION  
SYSTEM**

**A DIFFICULT CONNECTION  
BETWEEN THE AGRICULTURAL  
LAND AND THE CITY**



**AN INTERESTING VEGETATION  
TO DEVELOP**



**PUNCTUAL VEGETATION INSIDE  
INDUSTRIAL AREA**



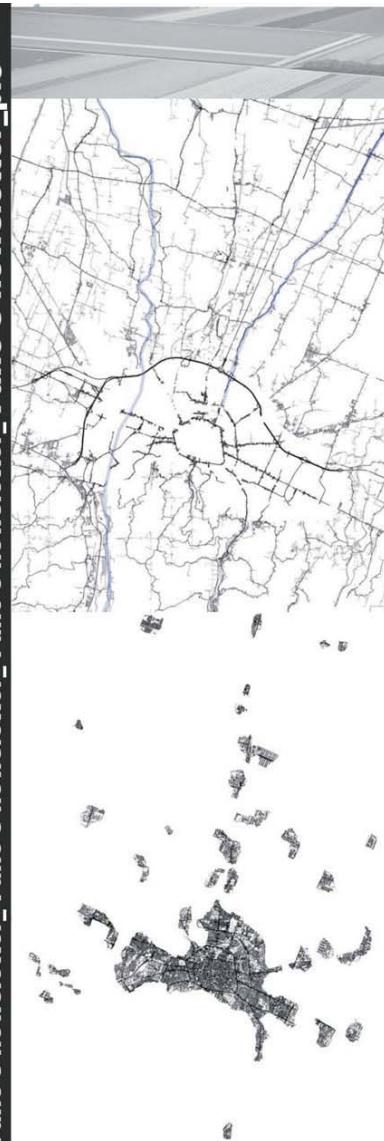


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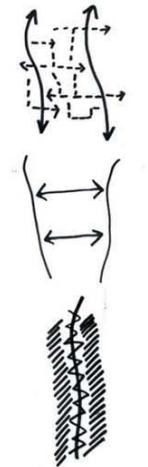
## MATRIX

Agrarian territory

## LINES

Natural lines / Artificial Lines

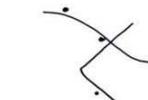
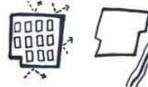
- 1 To take advantage of the nature  
Historical lines to **structure the territory**
- 2 To improve **relations** among them
- 3 To improve and work with **surroundings** and limits



## SHAPES

Urban Zone

- 4 To integrate the **free spaces** of the city in the natural structure of the territory and to project the city growth with this items
- 5 To densify the city, to preserve it and **avoid consuming territory**
- 6 To work on the formation of a **central place**, to structure the city and to promote the identity of citizens



TAXI 24h. Te lleva del bar a casa

Oferece assessor of bread to domicile (Giulio'sbakery)

Se busca arquitecto estructurista para arreglar casa



THE IDENTITY OF FUNO  
We give the condolence to the population of funo, and wait to meet again .



CLINICA OMEOPATICA  
l'escopinya  
especializada en tratamientos de alergias.

SUPER FAST  
Empresa de transporte Bolonya-Ferrara  
There has got lost a child who answer to Aleix's name. If you find him call to 0 0 3 2 5 4 3 8 7 2 1

Country house is looked in an agreeable environment near to Bologna

Conejo macho busca  
manera de passar al otro rio para conocer a coneja hembra

Comparto cotxe para ir de Fumo al Center Gross los dias laborables. Telf.9835983598

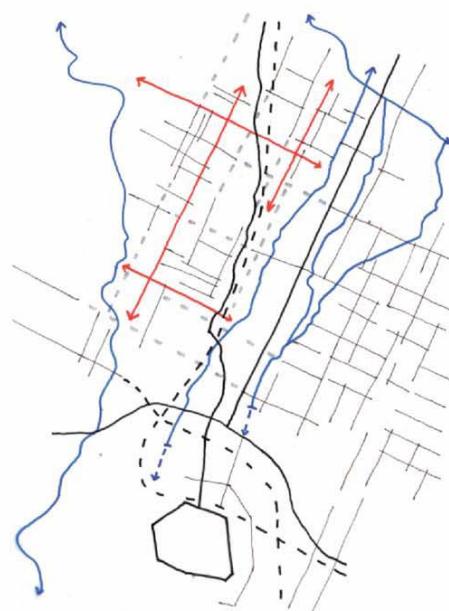


hombre soltero busca vecinas para poder pedirles sal.

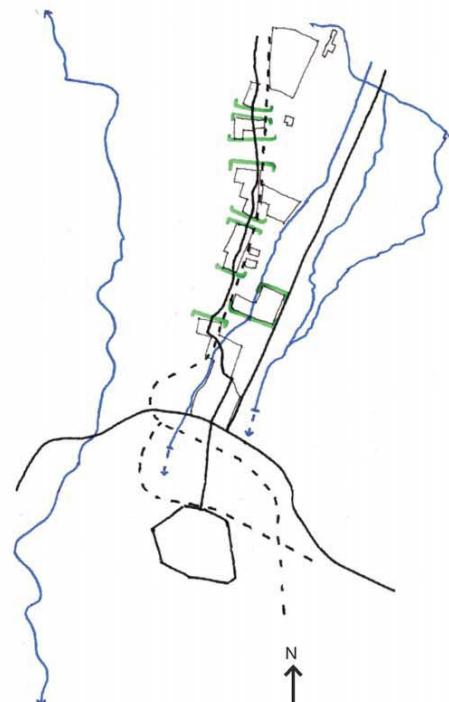
Bicycle is sold almost newly

## THE MAIN PRINCIPLES

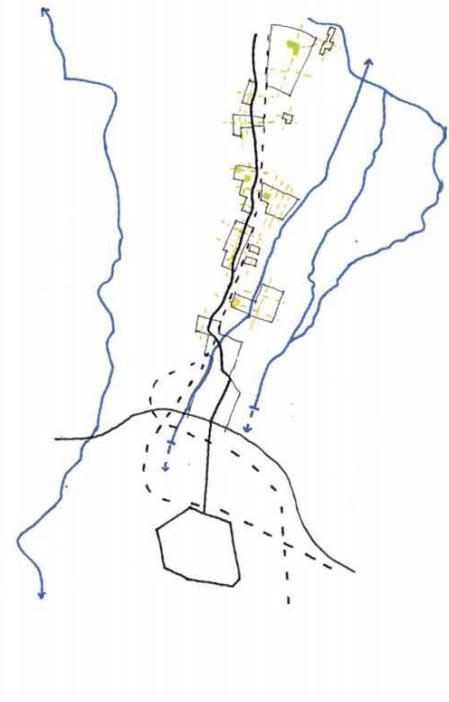
**CONNECTION FOLLOWING THE GRID**



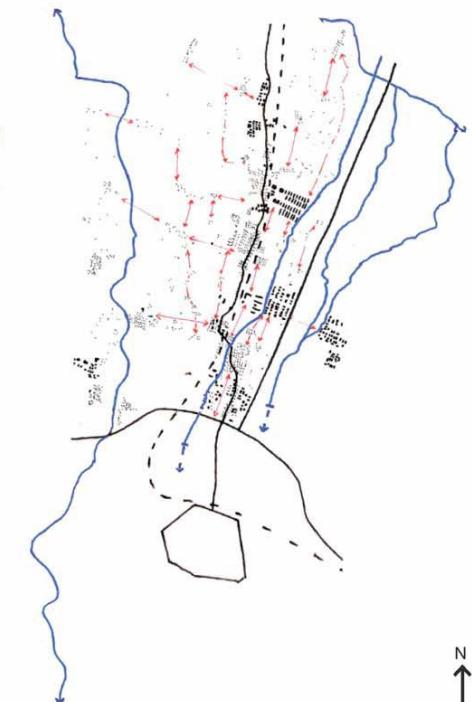
**A RYTHMIC ORGANISATION:  
ECOLOGICAL CORRIDORS,  
INTO THE URBANISATION**



**ECOLOGICAL CORRIDORS  
INSIDE THE URBAN SYSTEM**



**CONNECTION AMONG  
URBAN FRAGMENTS, CROSS-  
SING THE AGRICULTURAL  
LAND**



## GENERAL MAP OF INTENTIONS

### 1st STRATEGY (ecology)

- > 1st choice: environmental corridors that can cross the railway and allow the maintenance of ecological processes in the whole system by continuity, helping the town "breath", and controlling the forms of urban growth
- > 2nd choice: rhythm in vegetation to design urban by nature
- > 3rd choice: connection among urban parks and landscape, by permeability and porosity

### 2nd STRATEGY (history)

- > 1st choice: restoration of some arcs in the ancient network of channels, to help vegetation and plantation and design paths
- > 2nd choice: reuse of the Roman grid to guide the plantation and design the itineraries
- > 3rd choice: connection to ancient rural houses, and provide new public places along the ways to historical places (even in their names: luogo, luoghetto, luogo grande...)

### 3rd STRATEGY (functions)

- > 1st choice: distinction among itineraries, according to the different speeds
- > 2nd choice: use of paths to rediscover nature, landscape, and historical identity
- > 3rd choice: use of vegetation to give shade on the path, to break winter winds, and to canalize summer winds for having fresher air



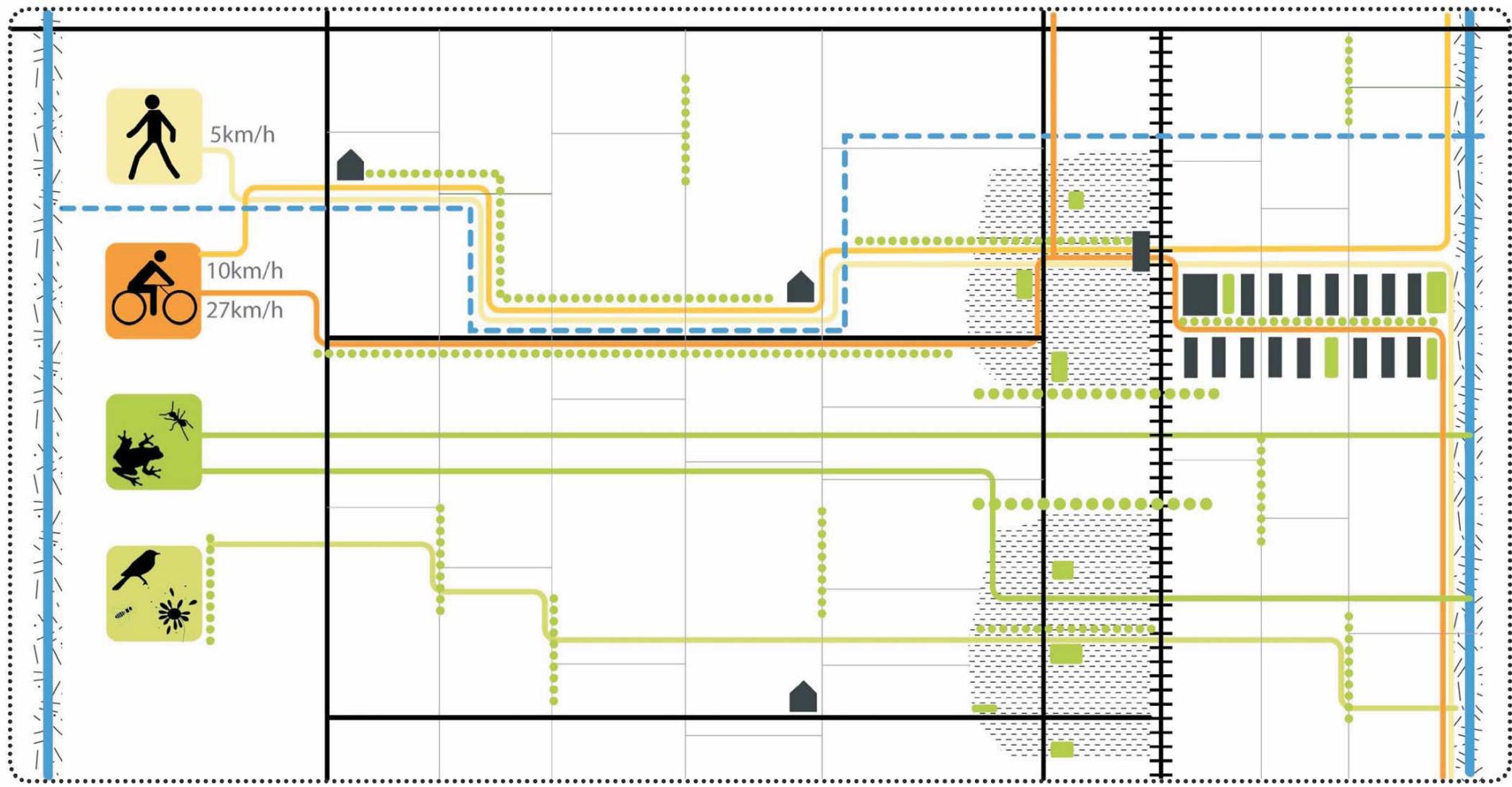


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## PRINCIPLES SKETCH



Workshop Polo Funo

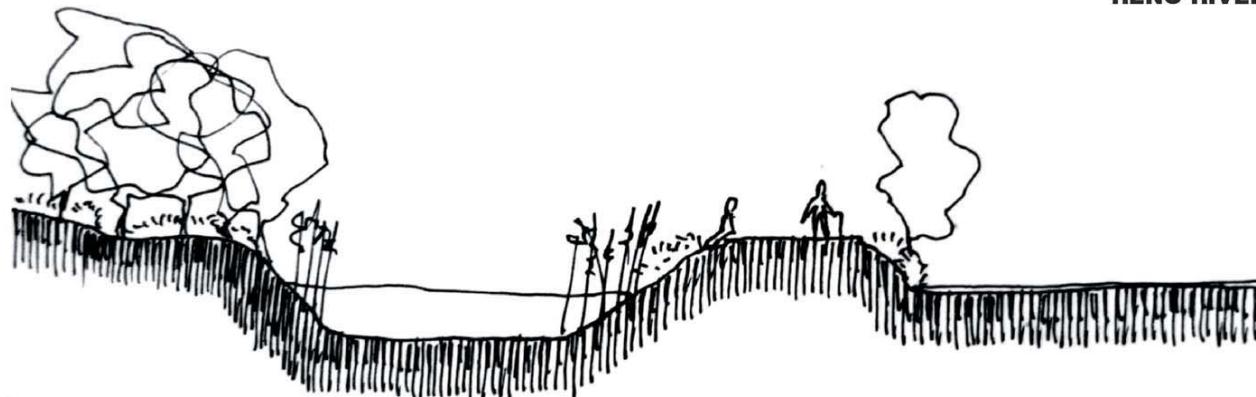


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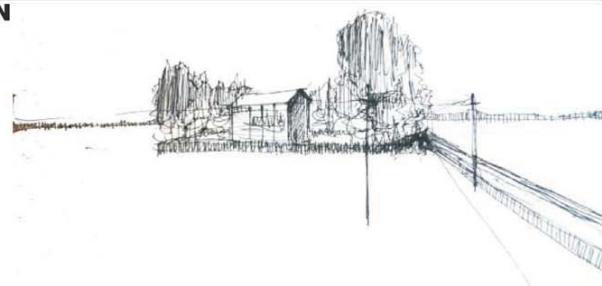
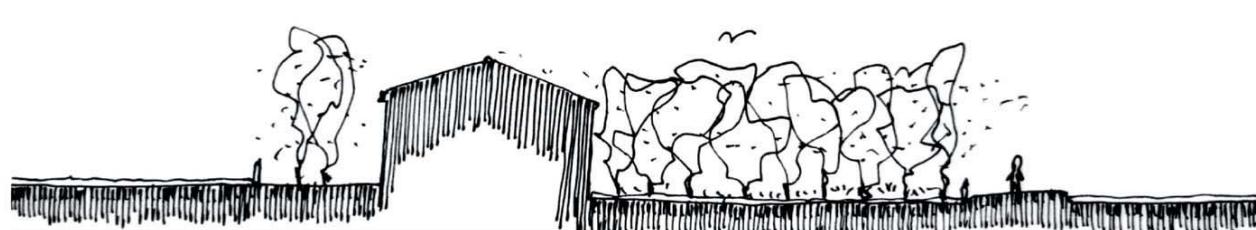
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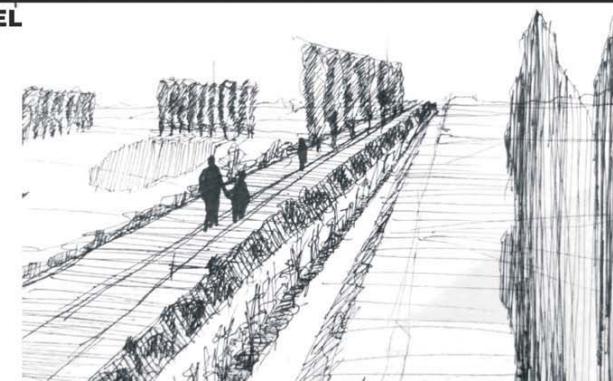
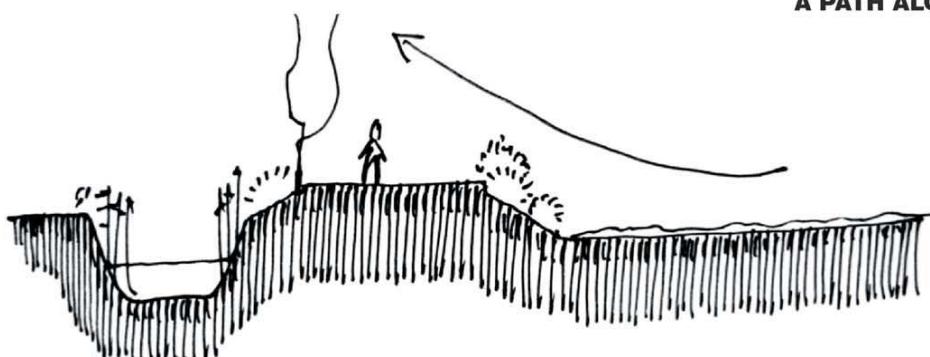
RENO RIVER



FARMS, SYMBOL OF THE PLAIN



A PATH ALONG THE NAVILE CHANNEL



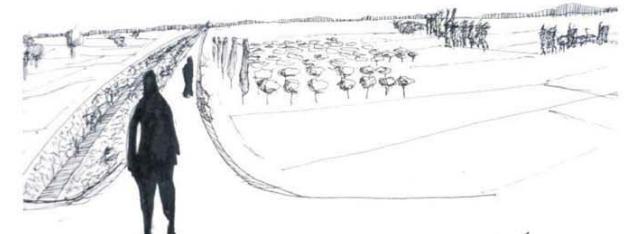
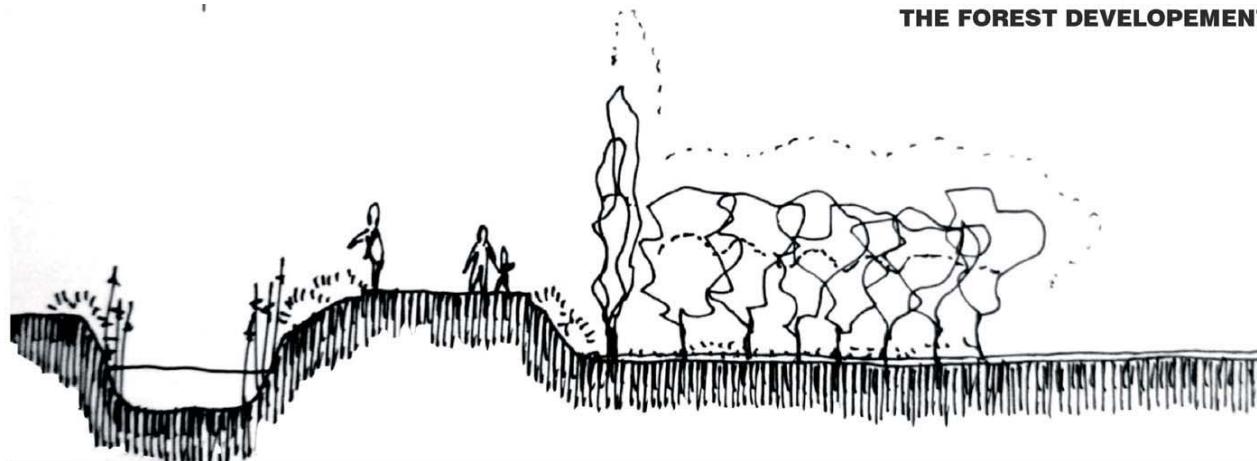


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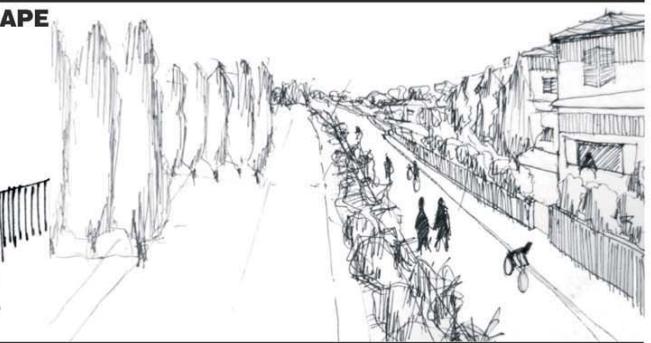
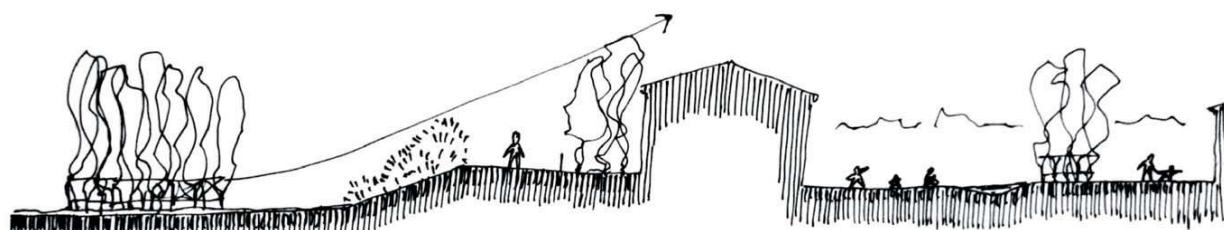
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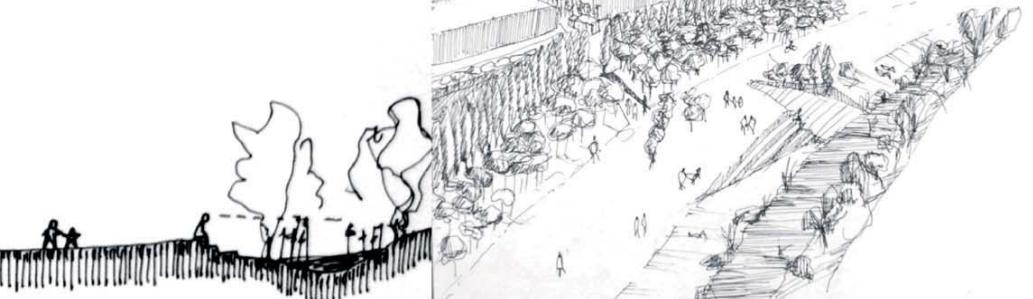
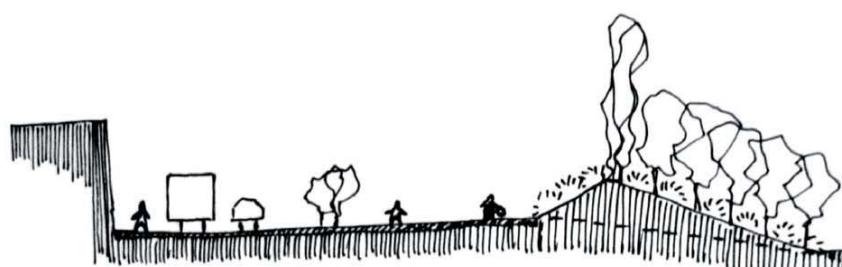
## THE FOREST DEVELOPEMENT



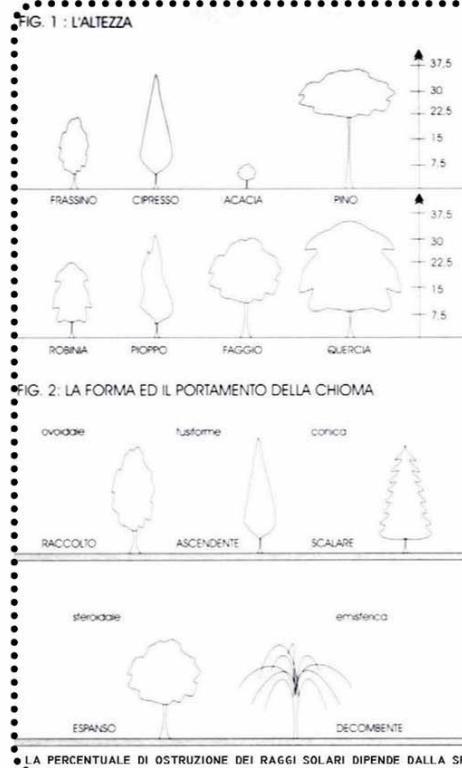
## CITY AND LANDSCAPE



## PRODUCTION, MOBILITY & WATER



## VEGETATION & WIND



ELEMENTI DETERMINANTI LE CARATTERISTICHE DELL'OMBRA

CARATTERISTICA	VARIABILI DELLA CARATTERISTICA	EFFETTI
ALTEZZA (fig. 1)	L'ALTEZZA VARIA, A SECONDA DEL TIPO DI ESSENZA, DAI 5 AI 35 m CIRCA NEL CASO DELLE ALBERATURE ADATTE AL CLIMA TEMPERATO	INFLUENZA LA PROFONDITA' DELLA ZOND'OMBRA
ACCRESCIIMENTO	- RAPIDO - LENTO	INFLUENZA L'EFFICACIA NEL TEMPO DELLA FUNZIONE DI OMBREGGIAMENTO

FIG. 3: LA DENSITA' DELLA CHIOMA

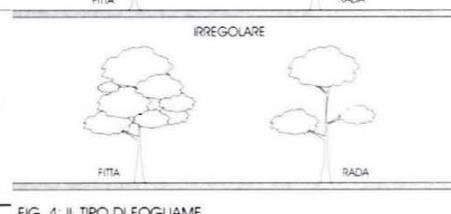
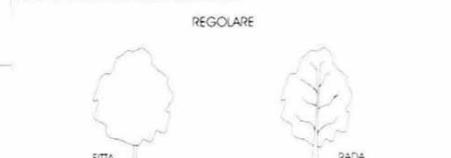
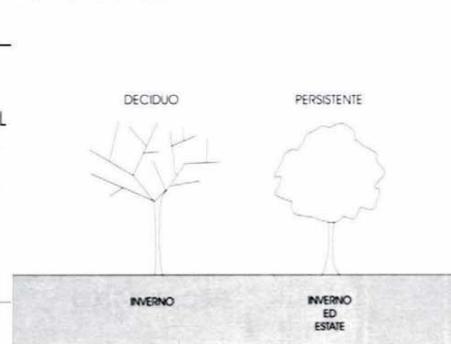


FIG. 4: IL TIPO DI FOGLIAME



PORTAMENTO E FORMA DELLA CHIOMA  
(fig. 2)

DENSITA' DELLA CHIOMA  
(fig. 3)

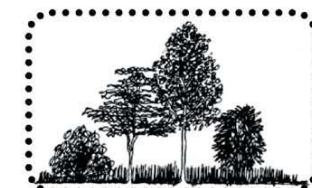
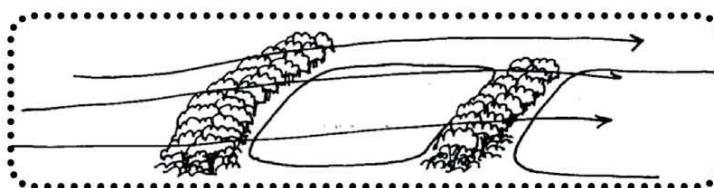
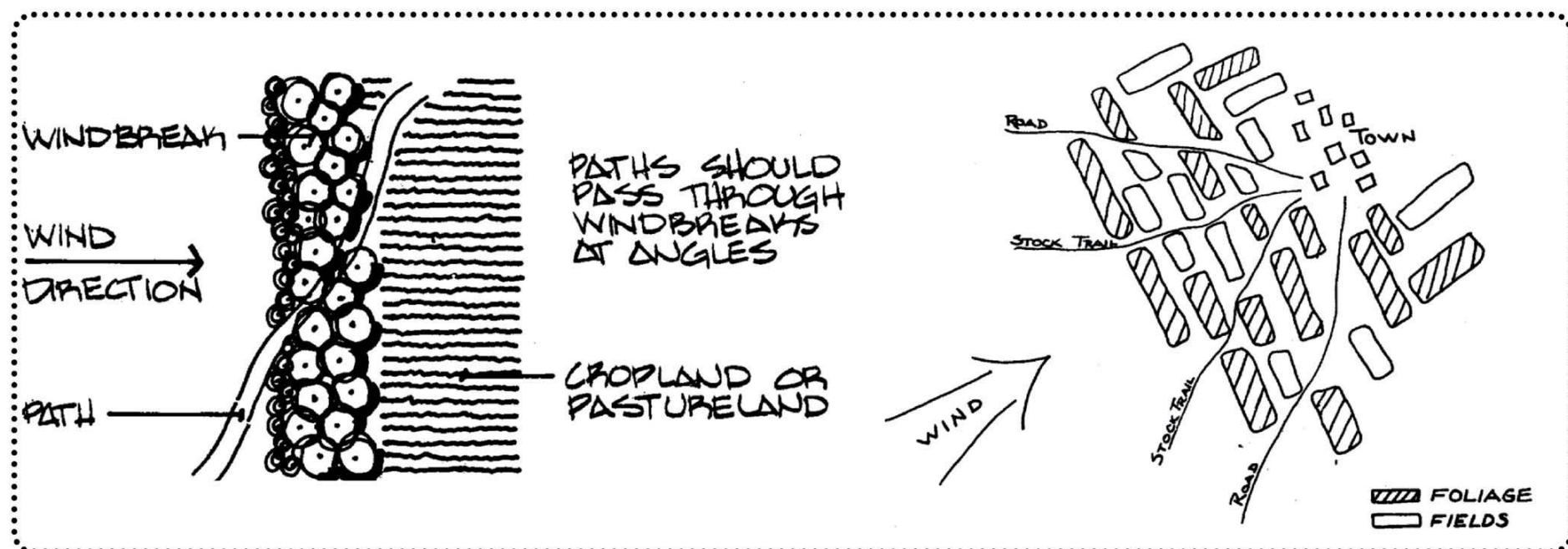
TIPO DI FOGLIAME  
(fig. 4)

FORMA:  
 -FUSIFORME  
 -OVOIDALE  
 -SFEROIDALE  
 -EMISFERICA  
 PORTAMENTO:  
 -ASCENDENTE  
 -RACCOLTO  
 -SCALARE  
 -ESPANSO  
 -DECOMBENTE

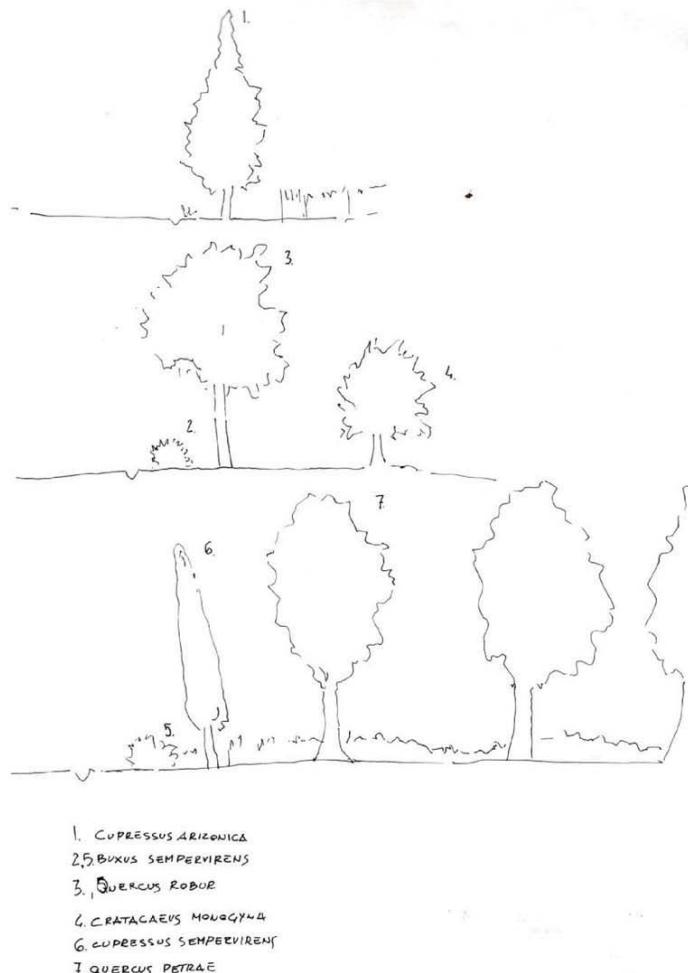
INFLUENZA LA FORMA E L'ESTENSIONE DELLA ZONA OMBREGGIATA

LE PIANTE A FOGLIAME DECIDUO, PUR GARANTENDO L'OMBREGGIAMENTO ESTIVO, NON IMPEDISCONO IL GUADAGNO TERMICO IN INVERNO

## WIND DYNAMICS STUDIES



## PLANTS LIST



### ARBOREO

- Acero montano (*Acer pseudoplatanus*)
- Carpino bianco (*Carpinus betulus*)
- Castagno (*Castanea sativa*)
- Farnia (*Quercus robur*)
- Frassino (*Fraxinus excelsior*)
- Olmo campestre (*Ulmus minor*)
- Noce (*Juglans regia*)
- Pino silvestre (*Pinus sylvestris*)
- Platano (*Platanus spp.*)
- Pioppo bianco (*Populus alba*)
- Pioppo nero (*Populus nigra*)
- Acero campestre (*Acer campestre*)
- Acero riccio (*Acer platanoides*)
- Betulla (*Betula pendula*)
- Cerro (*Quercus cerris*)
- Ciavardello (*Sorbus torminalis*)
- Ciliegio selvatico (*Prunus avium*)
- Gelso bianco (*Morus alba*)
- Gelso nero (*Morus nigra*)
- Ontano nero (*Alnus glutinosa*)
- Pado (*Prunus padus*)
- Pioppo tremolo (*Populus tremula*)
- Salice bianco (*Salix alba*)
- Salice fragile (*Salix fragilis*)
- Sorbo comune (*Sorbus domestica*)
- Tiglio selvatico (*Tilia cordata*)

### ARBUSTIVO

- Biancospino (*Crataegus monogyna*)
- Corniolo (*Cornus mas*)
- Melo selvatico (*Malus sylvestris*)
- Nocciolo (*Corylus avellana*)
- Pallone di maggio (*Viburnum opalus*)
- Prugnolo (*Prunus spinosa*)
- Orniello (*Fraxinus ornus*)
- Salice cenerino (*Salix cinerea*)
- Salicone (*Salix caprea*)
- Sambuco (*Sambucus nigra*)
- Viburno (*Viburnum lantana*)
- Bosso (*Buxus sempervirens*)
- Brugo (*Calluna vulgaris*)
- Crespino (*Berberis vulgaris*)
- Frangola (*Frangula alnus*)
- Fusaggine (*Euonymus europaeus*)
- Ginepro comune (*Juniperus communis*)
- Ginestra dei carbonai (*Sarothamnus scoparius*)
- Ligastro (*Ligustrum vulgare*)
- Luppolo (*Humulus lupulus*)
- Pero corvino (*Amelanchier ovalis*)
- Rosa canina (*Rosa canina*)
- Rovo (*Rubus idaeus*)
- Salice rosso (*Salix purpurea*)
- Sanguinello (*Cornus sanguinea*)
- Spin-cervino (*Rhamnus catharticus*)

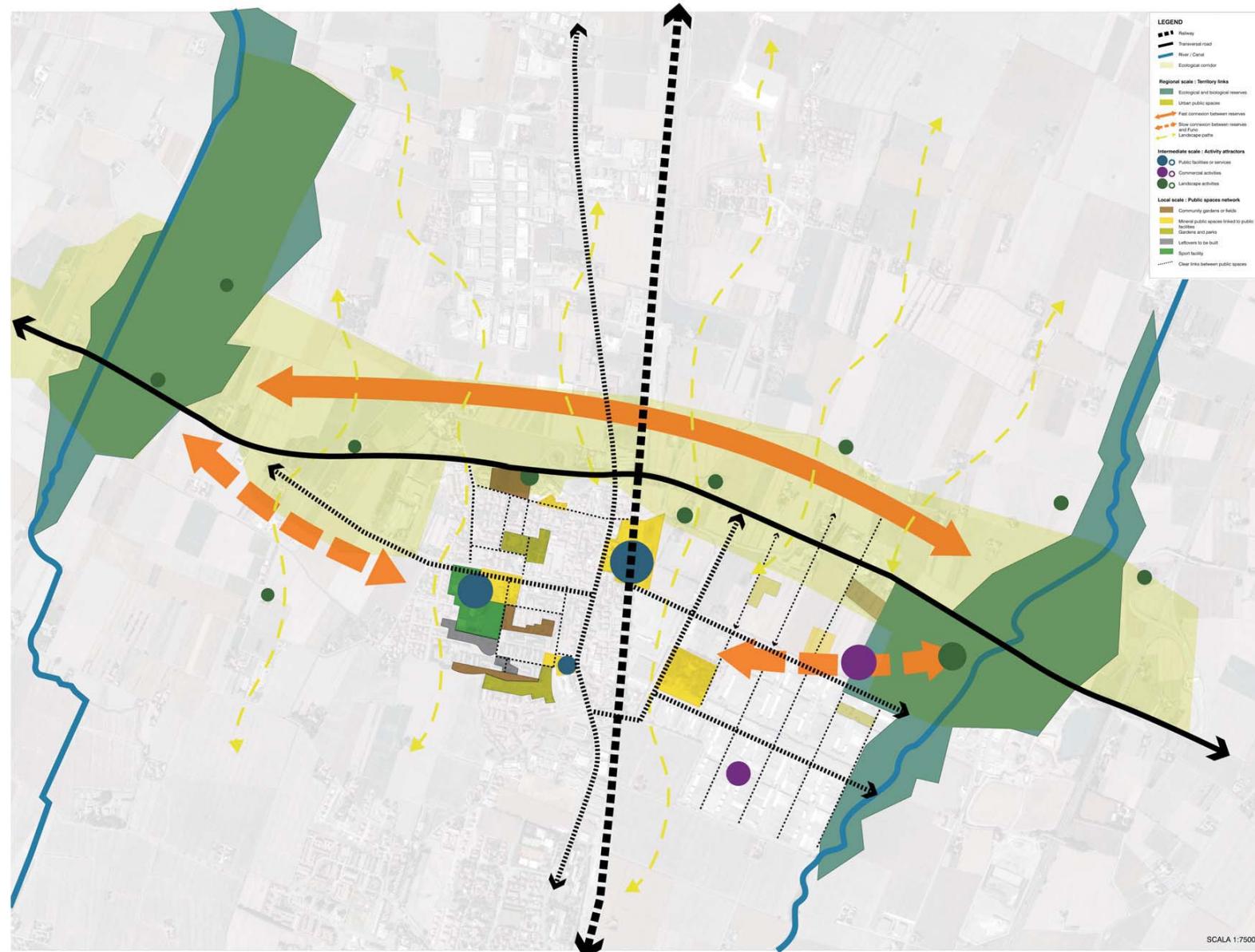


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# New ways of using public open space: valorization of Funo's existing public open space and the creation

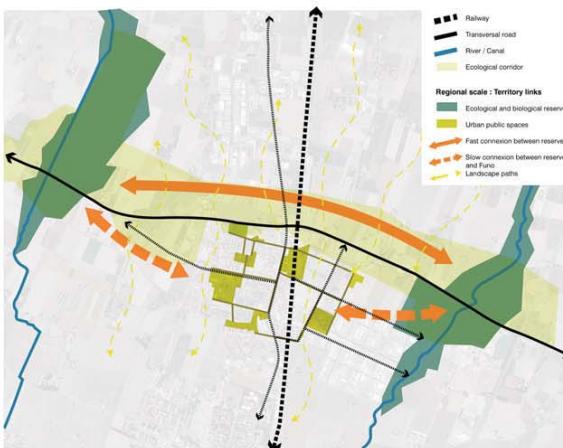
Re-constructing transformation - International Workshop: design of a metropolitan center  
Elodie Faure, Josep Maria Nogué Estradé, Picciaredda Luca, Roser Quer Castro, Sophie Vialettes, Stefano Dettori, **tutor:** Gilles Novarina, Charles Ambrosino, Natacha Seigneuré

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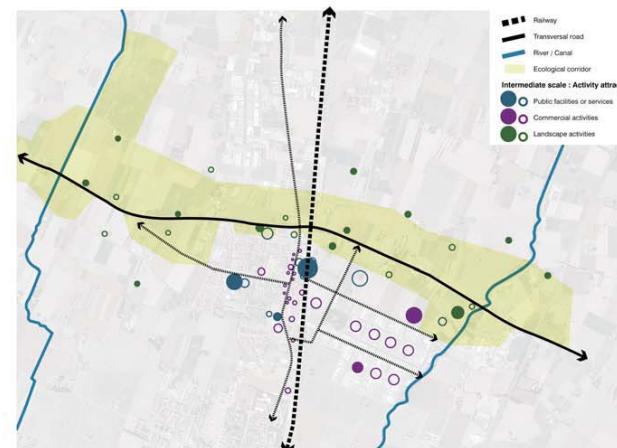
REGIONAL LEVEL  
CONNECTIVITIES

- Connecting in order to create a territory for residents and commuters
- Connecting in order to create a territory rich of biodiversity, requalified natural spaces, new services and facilities, economic activities
- Connecting by creating ecological corridors
- Integrating the main road in a natural spaces system



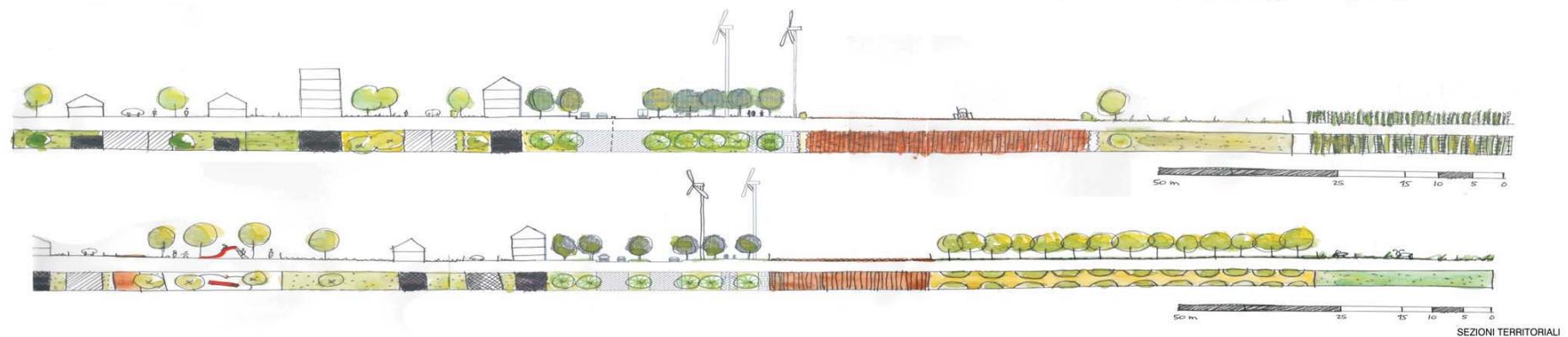
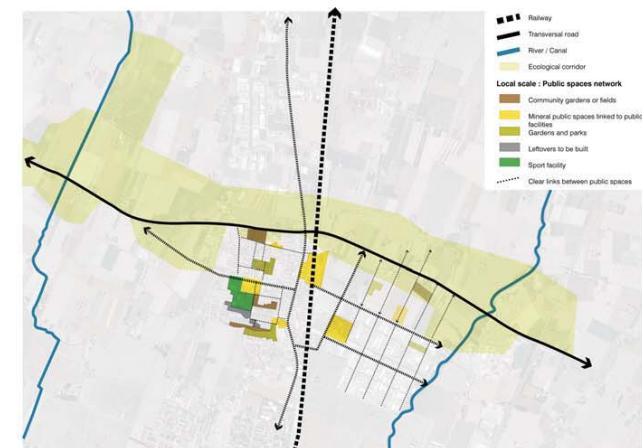
INTERMEDIATE LEVEL  
CENTRALITIES

- Creating a system of centralities in order to reinforce links between urban and rural
- Linking the two sides of the railway tracks
- Creating a profile of windmills to design a new skyline



LOCAL LEVEL  
IDENTITIES

- Creating places of distinction by opposition to anywhere spaces
- Giving a specific identity to each public open space (entertainment, sports, market, encounters)
- Creating a public spaces network and producing walkable neighbourhoods
- Implementing a pedestrian-friendly approach by creating cyclist / pedestrian / vehicles shared streets
- Giving the priority to pedestrians and cyclists in order to ensure that Funo centre is stitched together





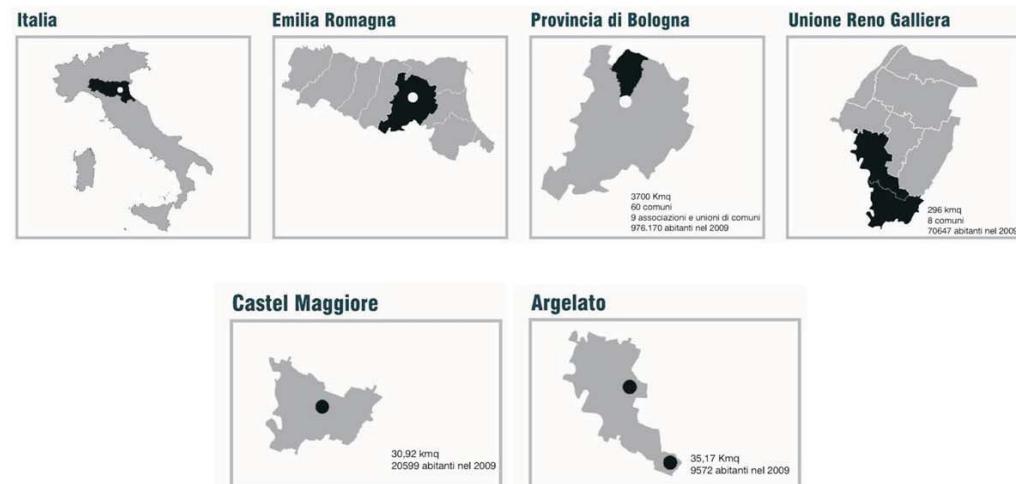
# New ways of using public open space: valorization of Funo's existing public open space and the creation

Re-constructing transformation - International Workshop: design of a metropolitan center  
Elodie Faure, Josep Maria Nogu  Estrad , Picciaredda Luca, Roser Quer Castro, Sophie Vialettes, Stefano Dettori, **tutor:** Gilles Novarina, Charles Ambrosino, Natacha Seigneuret

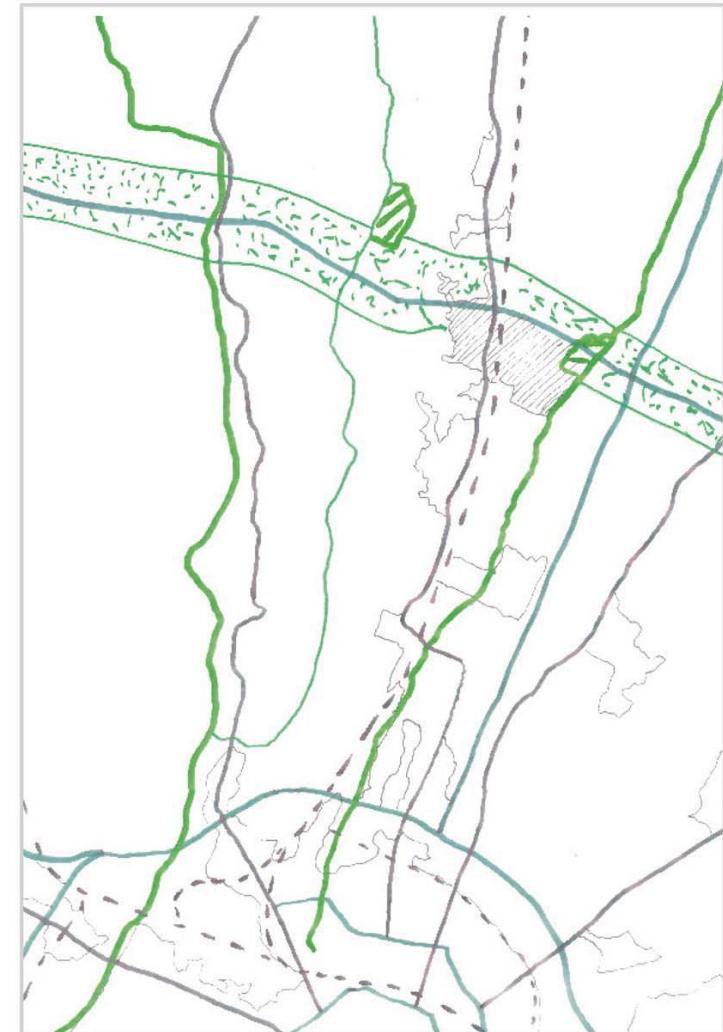
26>30 april 2010 Bologna

## A SYSTEM OF PLACES FOR COMMUNITY

Connectivities, centralities, identities



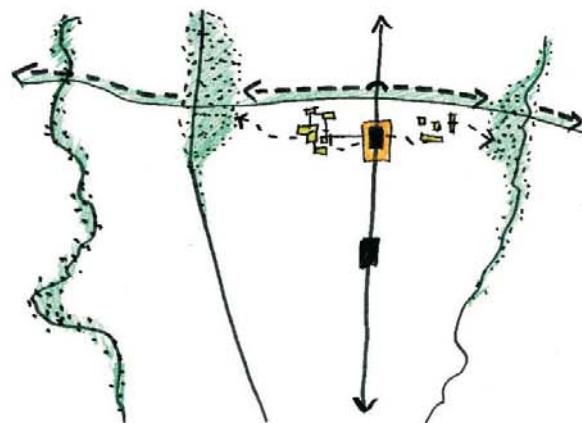
Source : workshop presentation



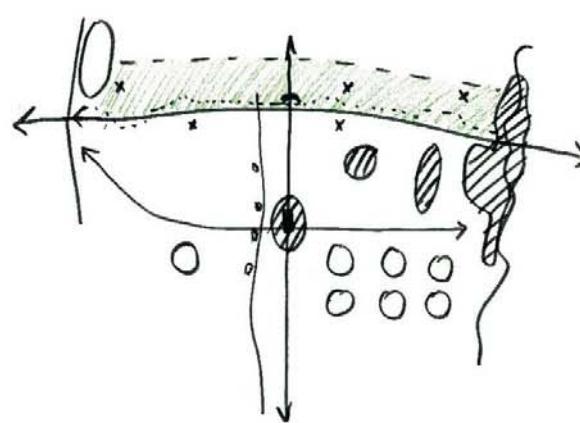
## THREE SCALES

How to create connectivities, centralities and identites in Funo's existing open spaces in order to link them will the metropolitan area and to generate a new public open spaces system.

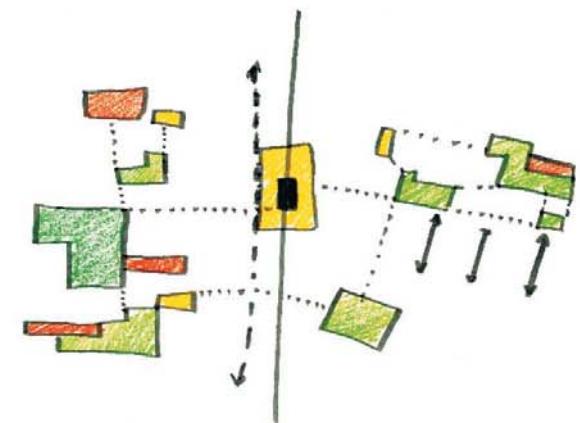
Three scales are identified : regional, intermediate, local, and the correlation of these scales creates a new system of places for the community.



REGIONAL



INTERMEDIATE



LOCAL

## STRATEGIES

### Regional level



### CONNECTIVITIES

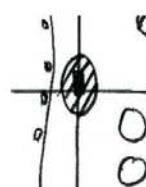
**Connecting in order to create a territory for residents and commuters.**

**Connecting in order to create a territory rich of biodiversity, requalified natural spaces, new services and facilities, economic activities.**

**Connecting by creating ecological corridors.**

**Integrating the main road in a natural spaces system.**

### Intermediate level



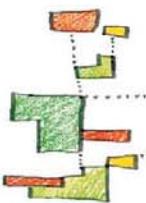
### CENTRALITIES

**Creating a system of centralities in order to reinforce links between urban and rural.**

**Linking the two sides of the railway tracks.**

**Creating a profile of windmills to design a new skyline.**

### Local level



### IDENTITIES

**Creating places of distinction by opposition to anywhere spaces.**

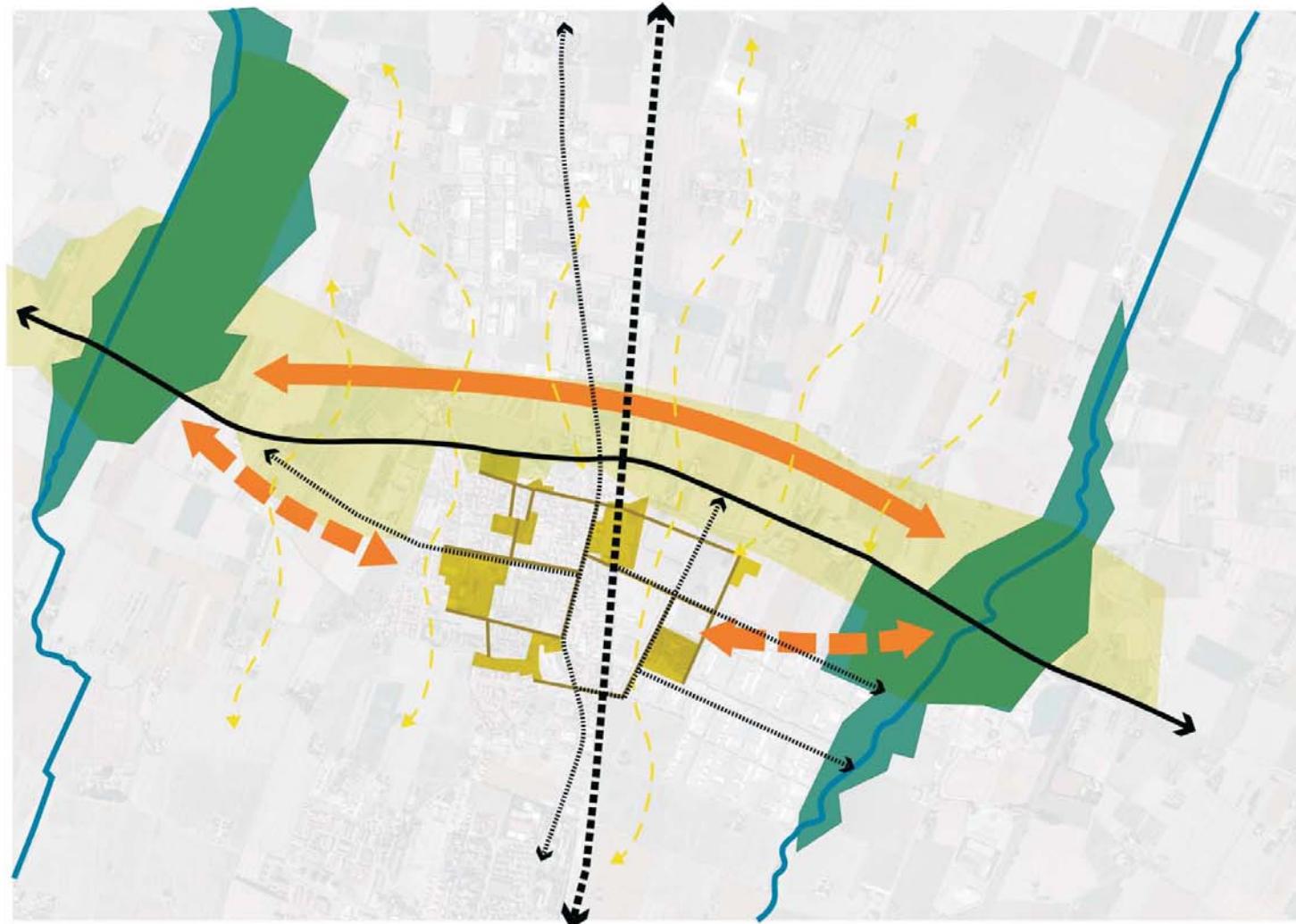
**Giving a specific identity to each public open space (entertainment, sports, market, encounters).**

**Creating a public spaces network and producing walkable neighbourhoods.**

**Implementing a pedestrian-friendly approach by creating cyclist / pedestrian / vehicles shared streets.**

**Giving the priority to pedestrians and cyclists in order to ensure that Funo centre is stitched together.**

## REGIONAL LEVEL

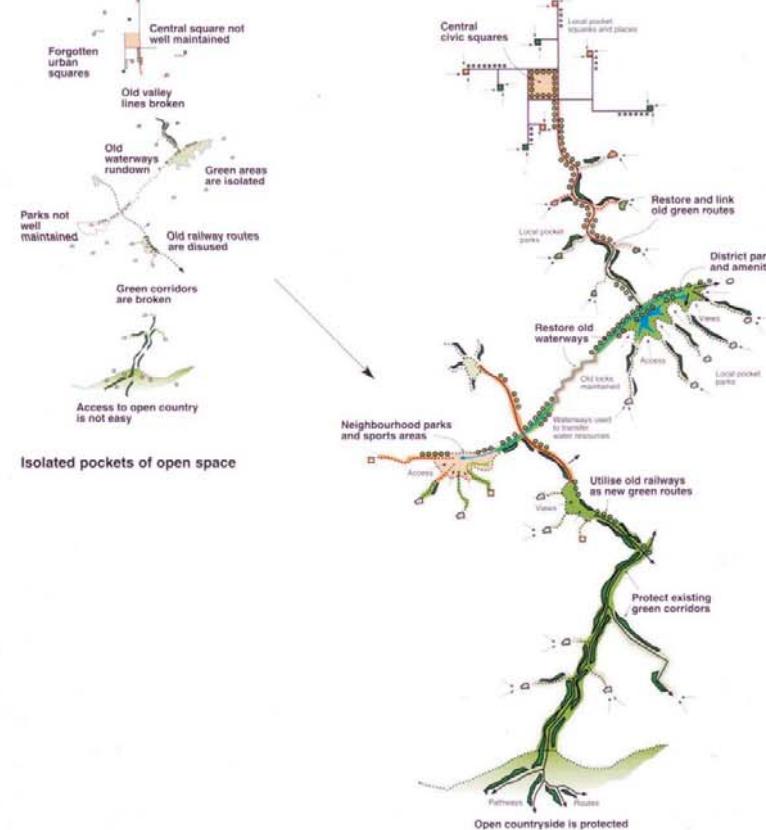


## Regional scale

- Relink the eight towns of Unione Reno Galliera with a grid system of roads and ways
- Create connections between river sides and ecological reserves and those to the urban system
- Create a large connection with ecological corridors declined in form of line corridor, sink zones, source zones and stepping stones
- Increase biodiversity and diversification of landscape
- Increase environmental quality

LEGEND	
Railway	
Transversal road	
River / Canal	
Ecological corridor	
Regional scale : Territory links	
Ecological and biological reserves	
Urban public spaces	
Fast connexion between reserves	
Slow connexion between reserves and Funo	
Landscape paths	

## REGIONAL LEVEL



Source : Le réseau des espaces ouverts - Foster



Source : Internet



Source : Brick Pit Ring (2005) - Durbach Block

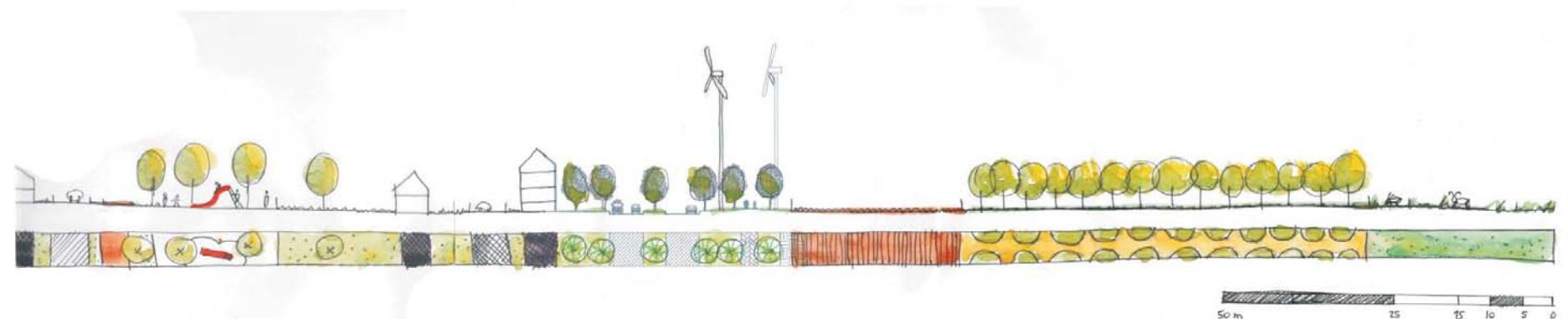
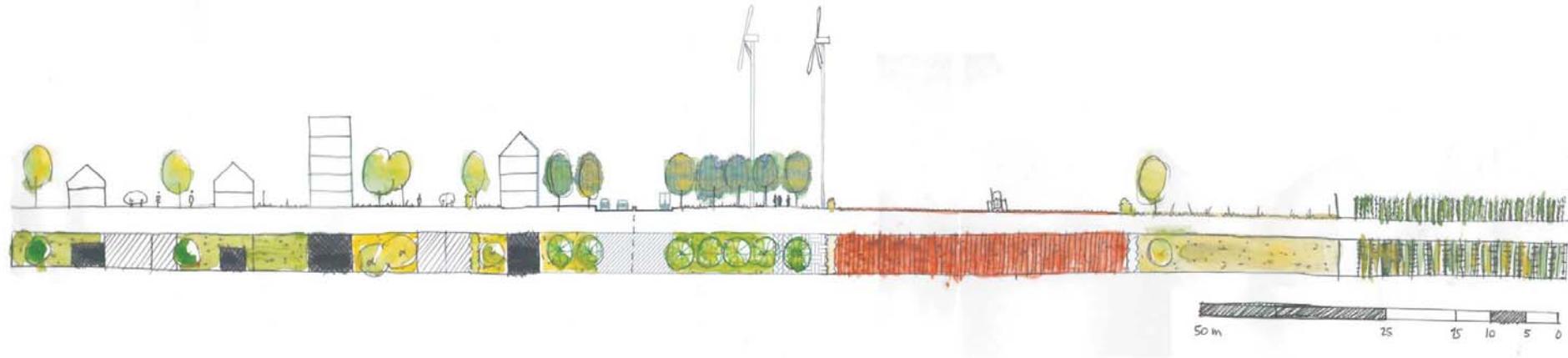


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## ECOLOGICAL CORRIDOR SECTIONS



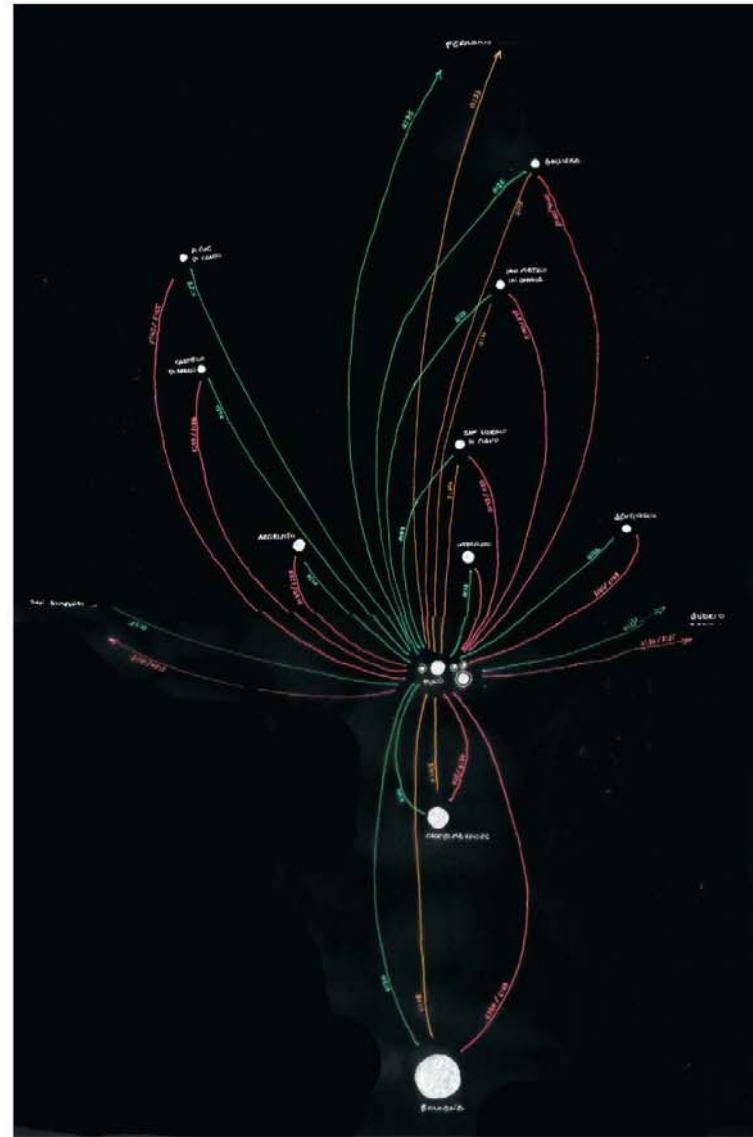


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## REGIONAL LEVEL



## Intermediate scale

### INTERMEDIATE LEVEL



- Implant activities to reactivate public spaces : facilities, knowledge and culture, sport facilities...
- Move the market to the station in order to link Funo with its future developments
- Connect the actual ARE and Navile river with an ecological corridor and urban open spaces system
- The ecological corridor sews the agriculture knowledge through the existant selfsellers farms and historical elements
- A new relation between agriculture and knowledge will guarantee the ecological corridor biodiversity
- Wind mills not only generate green energy but also give a new skyline to the landscape
- The new highway will pacify the transit in Via Transversale di Pianura which become a transition between urban and agricultural landscapes help to develop the new ecological corridor

LEGEND
Railway
Transversal road
River / Canal
Ecological corridor
Intermediate scale : Activity attractors
Public facilities or services
Commercial activities
Landscape activities

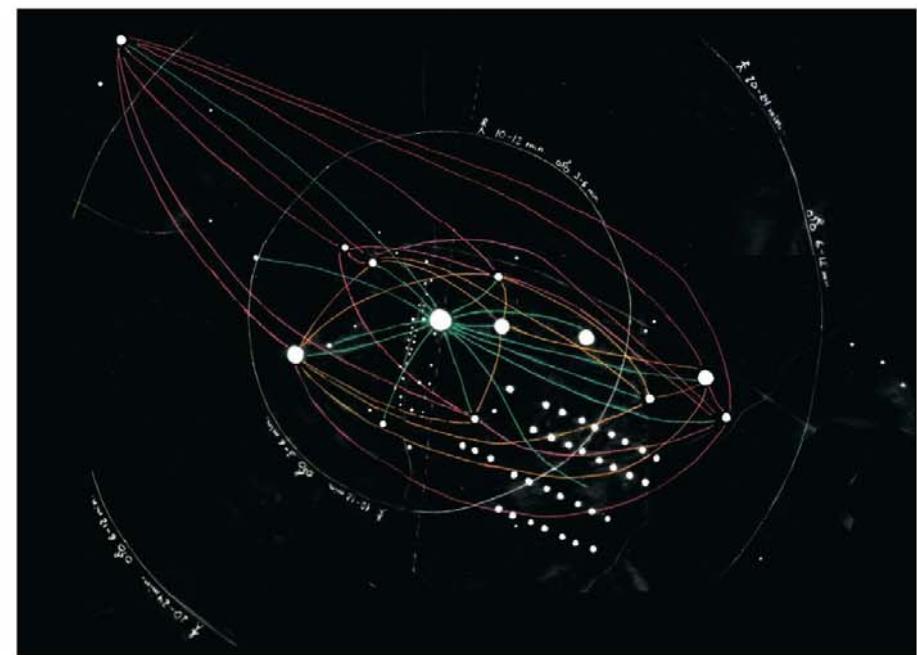
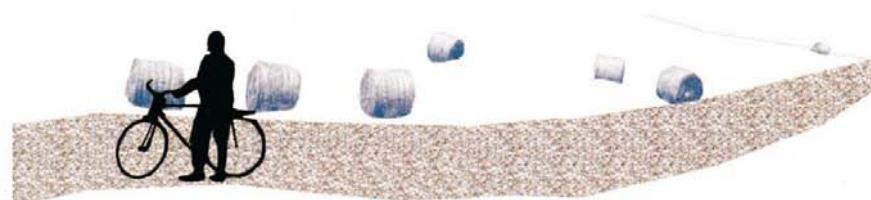


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### INTERMEDIATE LEVEL



Source : internet

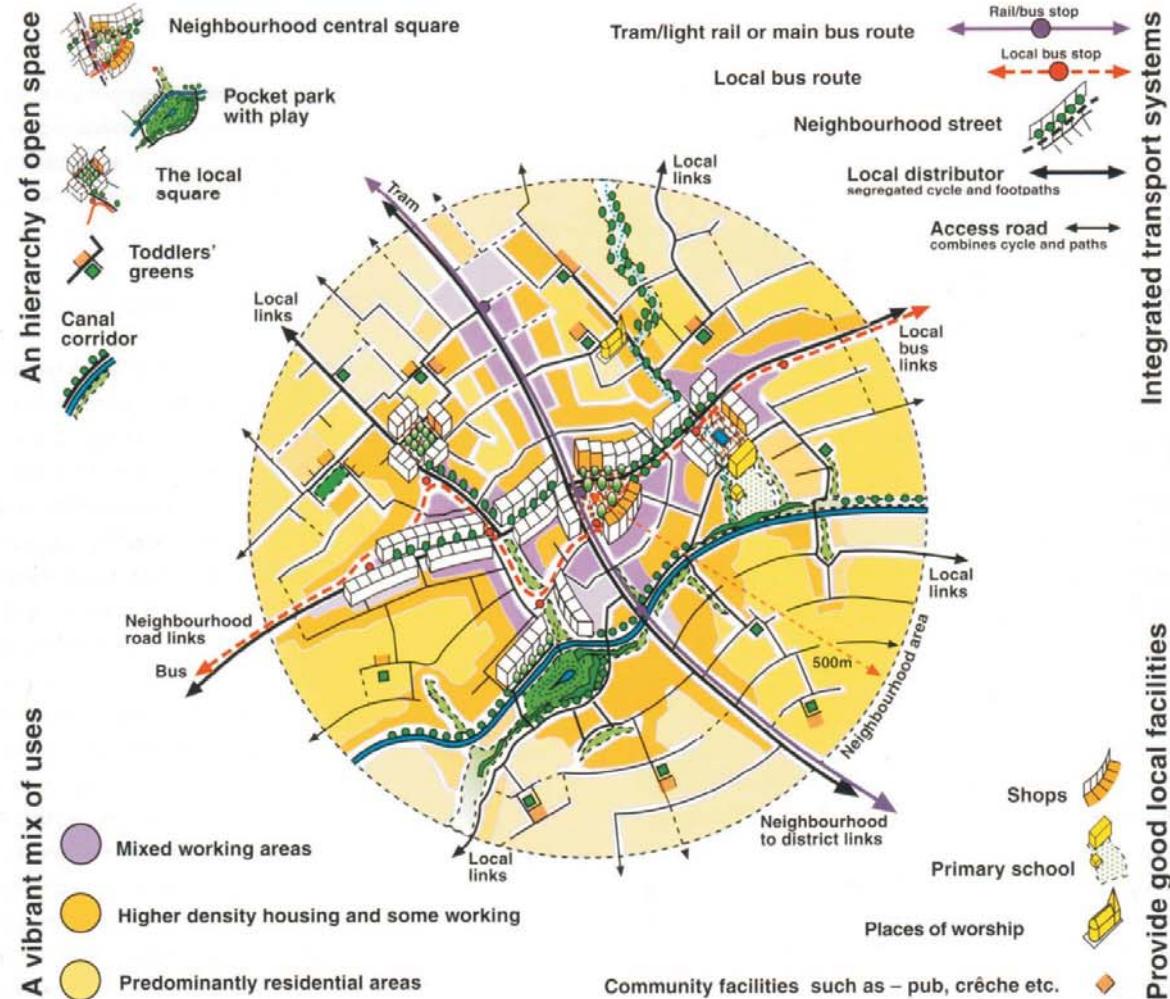
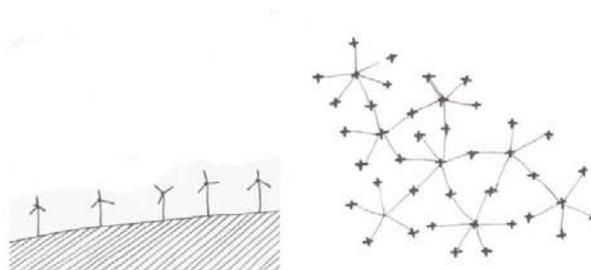
## INTERMEDIATE LEVEL



Source : internet



Source : internet

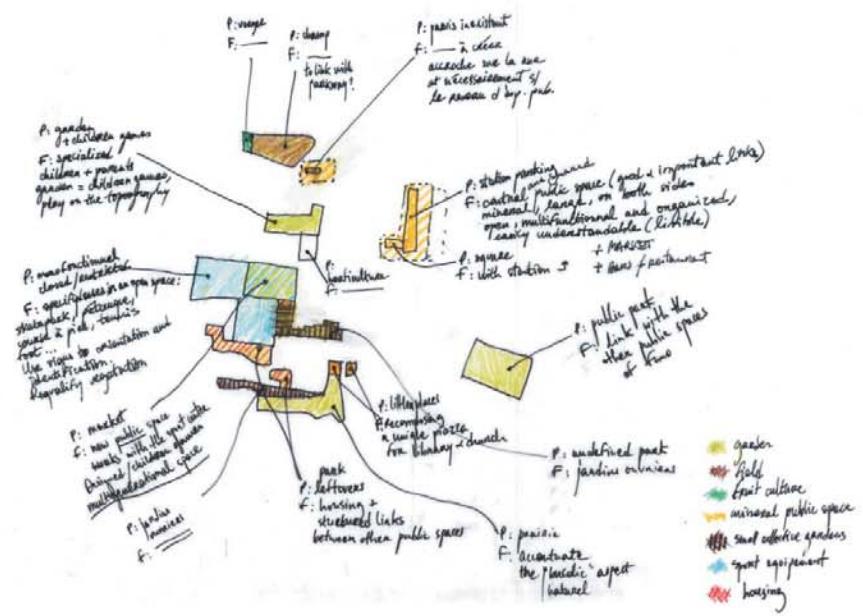
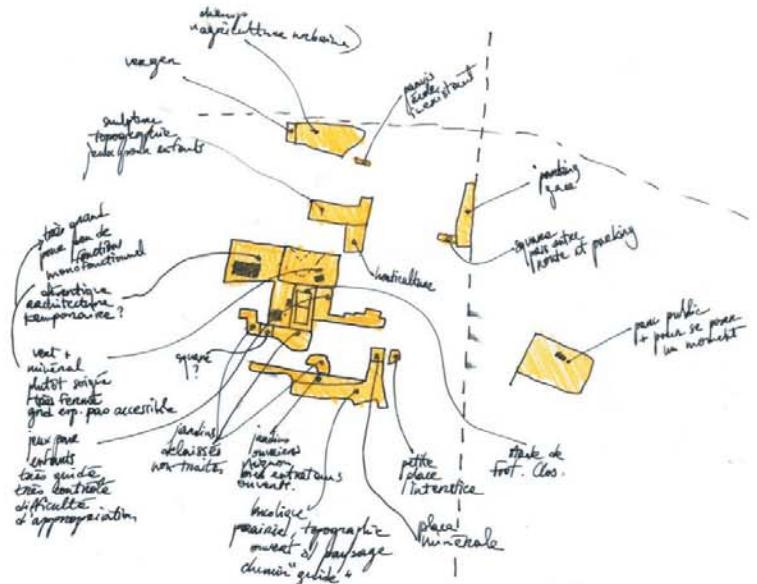


## Local scale

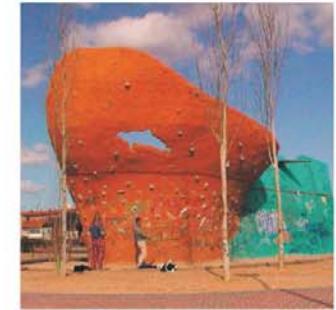
- Find each open space identity
- Specify the uses
- Generate an activity network (skate park, children games, exercises for old people, pétanque, various types of vegetation...)
- Reduce the quantity of open public spaces by adding new facilities and services and by building some of the existing public spaces
- Requalify and link : the street that connect the urban spaces will change its section to give more importance to pedestrians and bicycles
- Via Galliera will change from a road to an urban street. It will also link the little streets with the new designed Via Transversale di Pianura
- Modify the parking in both sides of the train station to a large piazza that surrounds it, and also as a tool to pass over or under the train tracks
- Plan the open spaces to increase the environmental comfort, planning more settlement, permeable material, and mitigation of the micro clime through ventilation and system of protection from the sun and from the rumour
- Increase the perception of safety and security of open spaces



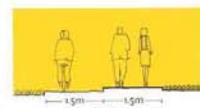
## LOCAL LEVEL



Source of the pictures: internet



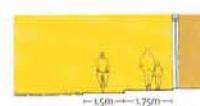
## LOCAL LEVEL



Kerb segregated facility open on both sides



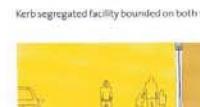
Kerb segregated facility bounded on cycle track side



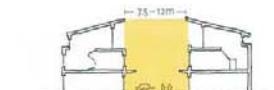
Kerb segregated facility bounded on footpath side



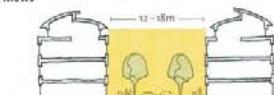
Kerb segregated facility bounded on both sides



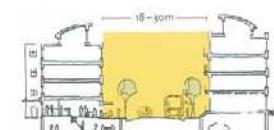
Minimum dimensions for shared cyclist / pedestrian routes, segregated by a change in level



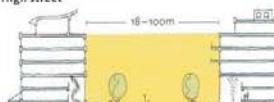
Mews



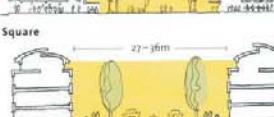
Residential street



High street



Square



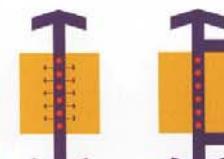
Boulevard



Make the route go through



But traffic priority will sever the community



Priority to  
pedestrians and  
cyclists ensures that  
the centre is stitched  
together



High traffic levels may  
require the creation of  
additional alternative  
routes

Source :  
 Aménagement pour piétons et cycles  
 Urban Design Compendium

Source : Typologie des voies  
 Urban Design Compendium

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 Urban Design Compendium



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### LOCAL LEVEL



Source : Spazi pubblici, Parchi urbani - Jacobo Krauel



Source : Spazi pubblici, Parchi urbani - Jacobo Krauel

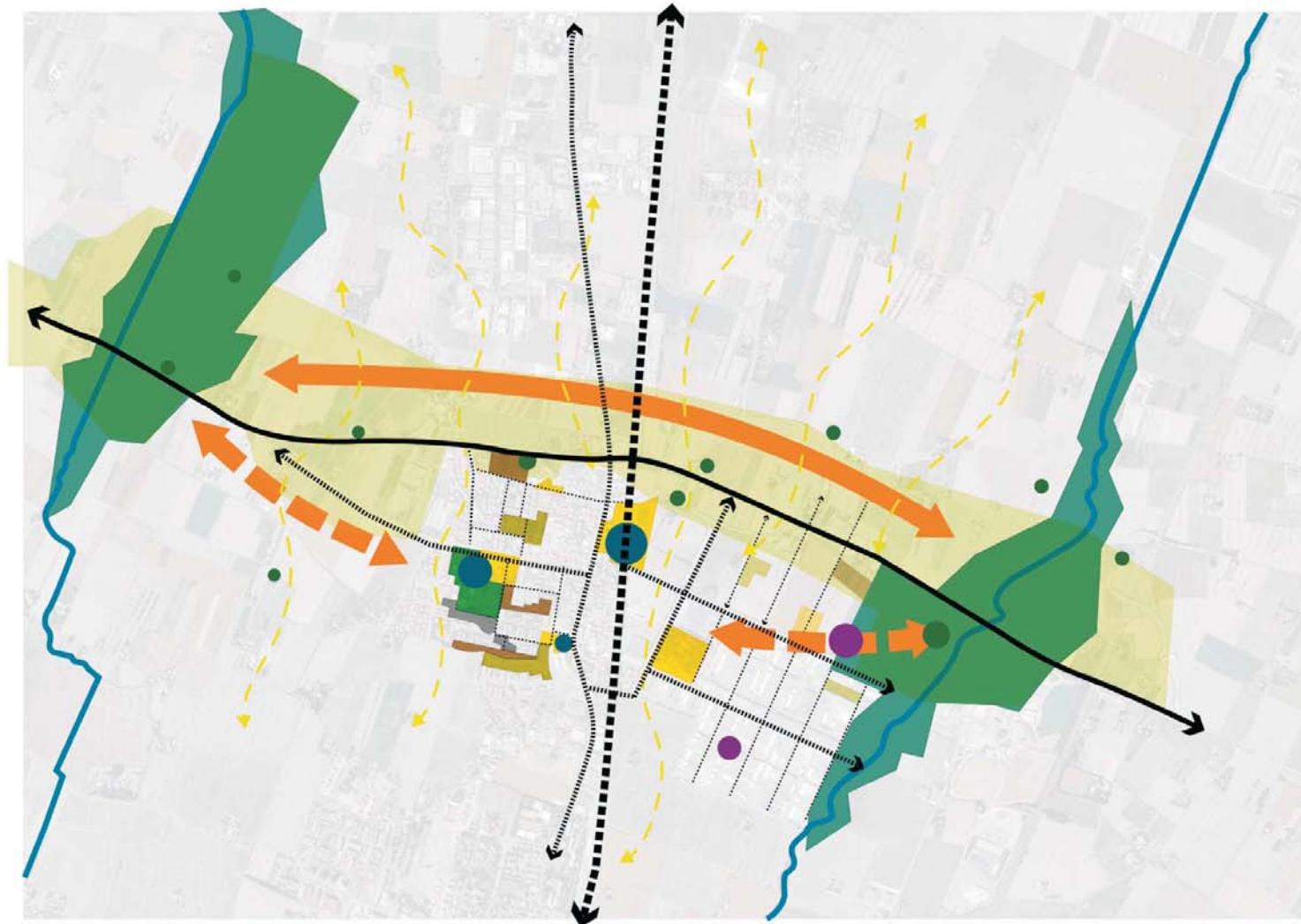


Source : Spazi pubblici, Parchi urbani - Jacobo Krauel



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## MASTERPLAN



- LEGEND**
- Railway
  - Tranversal road
  - River / Canal
  - Ecological corridor
- Regional scale : Territory links**
- Ecological and biological reserves
  - Urban public spaces
  - Fast connexion between reserves
  - Slow connexion between reserves and Funo
  - Landscape paths
- Intermediate scale : Activity attractors**
- Public facilities or services
  - Commercial activities
  - Landscape activities
- Local scale : Public spaces network**
- Community gardens or fields
  - Mineral public spaces linked to public facilities
  - Gardens and parks
  - Leftovers to be built
  - Sport facility
  - Clear links between public spaces